

- 1995 **Cleveland City School District:** Voucher program introduced to provide \$2,250 scholarships to K-3 students to attend approved private schools or participating public schools.
- 2002 **US Supreme Court** case, *Simmons-Harris v. Goff*, 711 N.E.2d 203, overturns a 1999 ruling that school voucher programs are unconstitutional.
- 2005 **Ohio Legislature** expands school voucher program through a budget bill, “Ohio Educational Choice Scholarship Pilot Program.” Expands vouchers to \$5,000 for up to 14,000 students. The cost of each voucher would be deducted from the state funding to the individual public-school districts.
- 2009 **House Bill 1** and the establishment of OTES.
- 2011 **House Bill 21** Ohio Teacher Residency Program.
- 2011 **Senate Bill 5/Issue 2:** Legislation passed by the Ohio Legislature that would limit collective bargaining rights for public employees.
- 2012 **Senate Bill 316:** Third Grade Reading Guarantee - mandates on standardized reading test in 3rd grade and mandated retention for students not achieving the acceptable score.
- 2012-13 A-F **State Report Cards** introduced to Ohio’s public schools.
- 2015 **House Bill 70** Youngstown City Schools state take over legislation. East Cleveland and Lorain would also be taken over by the state because of this legislation.
- 2016 **US Supreme Court** case, *Friedrichs v. California Teachers Association*
- 2018 **US Supreme Court** case, *Janus vs. AFSME Council 31*
- 2021 **House Bill 322 and 327**
HB 322 entitled, “Regards the teaching of certain current events, race and sex”
HB 327 entitled, “Prohibit teaching, advocating, or promoting divisive concepts”

Honesty & Integrity

Inclusivity & Equity

Professionalism & Respect